Wilbur and Orville Wright were American flying pioneers who built and flew the first aeroplane in 1903.

Orville Wright was a champion cyclist (Radfahrer). He and his brother Wilbur set up a shop where they made and sold bicycles. They didn’t have a proper education (richtige Ausbildung), but they had great mechanical skills (Geschick). They both enjoyed the new sport of gliding (Gleitflug). They decided to build a bicycle with wings (Flügel) and a petrol (Benzin) engine to drive (antreiben) a propeller round.

By 1903 the Wright brothers had built The Flyer. It was a biplane (with two sets of wings) and the pilot lay flat (flach) across the lower (unterer) wing. A series of bicycle chains (Ketten) and gears (Getriebe) connected the engine to two propellers which rotated at about 450 times a minute. On 17 December 1903, at Kitty Hawk in North Carolina, Orville Wright made a 12-second flight over a distance of 35 m. This was the first aeroplane flight in history.

Later that morning Wilbur flew for nearly a minute. They carried on (weiterfahren) building better aeroplanes. In 1905 Wilbur flew 38 km in a half-hour flight.

Write YES or NO:

A bicycle has two wheels. **YES**

Wilbur and Orville were brothers.

The first aeroplane flight was in France.

A cyclist rides a bicycle.

Orville was a professor at Dayton University.

A pioneer is someone who does something for the first time.

A bird has two wings.

Wilbur flew a jet plane.

Translate:

Sie verkauften Fahrräder. ..............................................................................................................................

Sie bauten bessere Flugzeuge. ..............................................................................................................................

Der Pilot lag auf dem Flügel. ..............................................................................................................................

Er flog fast eine Minute lang. ..............................................................................................................................

Der erste Flug war über eine Distanz von 35 m. ......................................................................................................